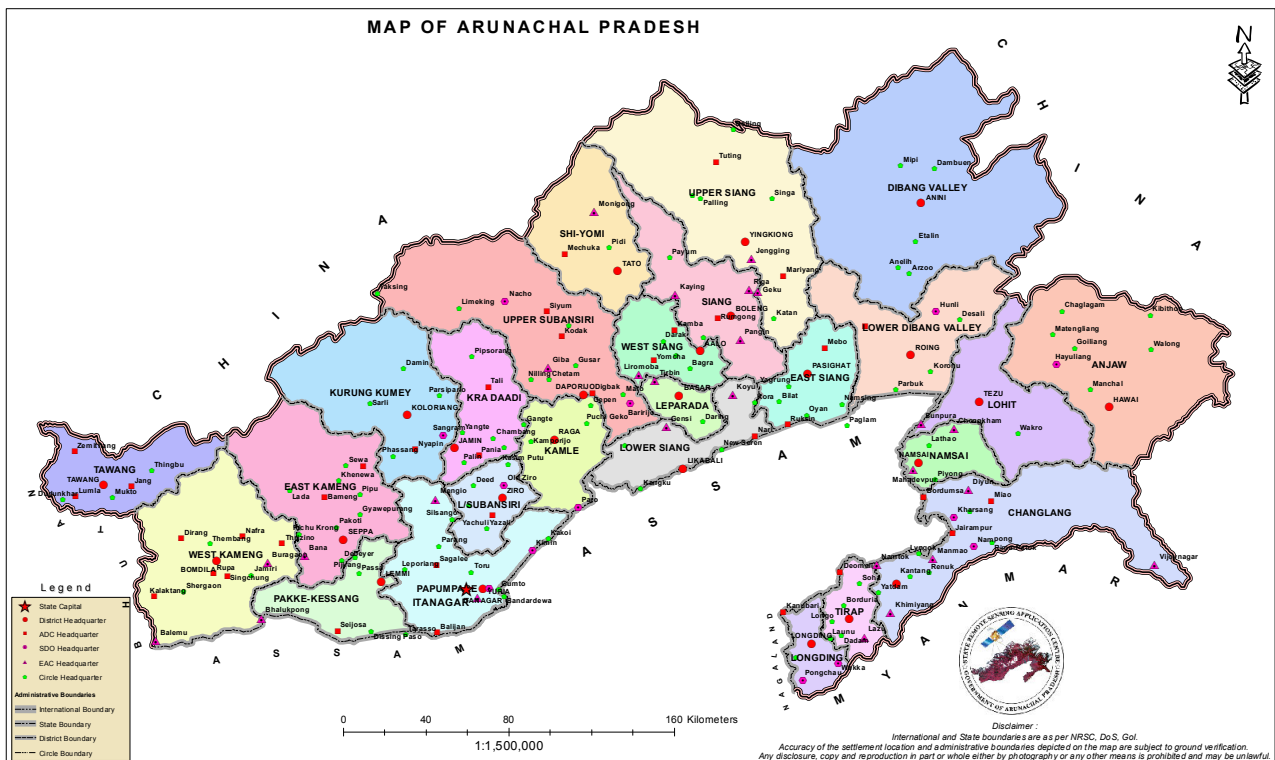


GALO AGOM, Part-II
TEXT BOOK FOR GALO LANGUAGE
CLASS VIII



STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH AND TRAINING
GOVERNMENT OF ARUNACHAL PRADESH
GOHPUR TINALI, VIDYA VIHAR
ITANAGAR

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SCERT Gohpur Tinali

Itanagar

791113

www.scertarunachal.nic.in

Phone No. 03602203723

scertarunachal@gmail.com

PUBLICATION TEAM:**CHIEF MENTOR:**

Mrs. Soumya Saurabh, IAS

Special Secretary, Elementary Education

Government of Arunachal Pradesh, Itanagar.

MEMBER

Mr. Bango Palon, Jt. Director, SCERT

Mrs. D.Y. Ringu, Principal, SCERT

Mr. V.R. Sharma, Asstt. Director (Sci.), SCERT

Mr. S.S.S. Thakur, Asstt. Director (English), SCERT

Mr. N.K. Chourasia, Asstt. Director (Chemistry), SCERT

Mr. Shambhu Singh, Asstt. Director (Sci. & Maths), SCERT

Mr. Mudang Omo, Lecturer - Coordinator, TE Cell, SCERT

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Mr. Sawang Wangchha
Creative Consultant IPR, GoAP

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Government of Arunachal Pradesh

Head of Printing:

Shri Tajuk Charu, Director Printing

Government of Arunachal Pradesh, Naharlagun

Associate Head of Printing:

Shri Heri Maring, Deputy Director Printing,

Government of Arunachal Pradesh, Naharlagun

FOREWORD

The State Council of Educational Research and Training (SCERT), an Academic Authority of the state, has been entrusted with the task of improving the quality of education in the schools of Arunachal Pradesh. The National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 stresses on the use of mother tongue as a medium of instruction in the schools especially in the primary and upper primary stage.

Keeping in view the importance of third language, the Government of Arunachal Pradesh has decided to introduce third language books from Class VI to VIII in the state by collaborating with the Apex bodies of various tribes. In the first instance, the books of NYISHI, GALO, TAGIN, MISHMI (Idu), MISHMI (Kaman), MISHMI (Taraon), TANGSA and WANCHHO tribes are being introduced. These books will be taught in different schools of the tribes to which community they belong and will be introduced in the schools with a purpose to enhance their content knowledge so that the learners can understand things in a better way.

The introduction of third language Books aims at understanding of the contents in a better way. At the same time, it will help the learners in the development of skills and knowledge. This will inspire them to have close cultural ties with the tribe they belong to. In the recent years, it has been found that many children have been alienated from their mother tongue mainly due to the unavailability of third language in the Schools of the State.

With its introduction as the third language, it will improve teaching and learning of other subjects as well in the schools. This will also help in improving quality dimensions and will equip them with better and improved content-knowledge and pedagogical support while translating their goals in life.

Keeping in view the immediate need of it, the SCERT had been entrusted with the tasks of vetting and coordinating in the development of these books of third language. These books have been the outcomes of hard work by the Book Development Committee of different tribes as well as the Apex Body members of concerned tribes. The credit also goes to the Member Coordinators and the Editors who strived hard to give shape to the books as they are available before us now.

I am sure these books of third languages will meet the challenges in updating learners' ability and will prove immensely effective and helpful in transacting and learning the content. Additionally, SCERT welcomes all suggestions to improve the book for its further editions.

Niharika Rai, IAS
Commissioner (Education)-cum-Director, SCERT
Government of Arunachal Pradesh
Itanagar

TEXTBOOK DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

SOCIETY:

Galo Welfare Society (GWS)

Galo Language Development Committee (GLDC)

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|----------------------|------------------------|
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Mr. Mudang Omo, Lecturer - Coordinator, TE Cell, SCERT

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The SCERT acknowledges the contribution of Dr. Mark William Post for providing linguistic support to Galo Language Development Committee and getting the Galo language recognized by International Community as per International Standard (ISD 639-3).

The SCERT also acknowledges the efforts of Central Institute of Indian Languages, Mysore (Mysuru), Government of India and North-Eastern Regional Institute of Science and Technology, Nirjuli, Itanagar for development Galo orthography.

The SCERT is also grateful to the efforts of the Galo Language Development Committee of Galo Welfare Society for providing appropriate content for the book for Third Language titled “Galo Agom” Part-II, for Class VIII.

Special thanks are also due to the Publication Team for its support during the publication of this book. Further, at the end the SCERT expresses its deep gratitude for all those who have been a very integral part for making this book a reality.

Notes for Teachers:

The order of Alphabets, *Gomguu* (Vowels) and *Gomlv* (Consonants) has been chosen because it is a) scientifically-based and b) able to accurately organize the phonology (sound patterns) of the Galo language.

All the vowels are grouped first, then the consonants in order of *place of articulation* (from the back of the mouth *k* to the front *p*) followed by *manner of articulation* (voiceless *k*, voiced *g* and nasal *q* for all the stops, followed by liquids *y, l, r* and then fricatives *s, h*). "--" indicates that this symbol is not available. (Website of GLDC: www.galoscript.com).

Gomguu (Vowels)

Galo	A a	I i	U u	E e	O o	V v	W w
Earlier Writing	A a	I i	U u	E e	O o	--	--
Phonetics	a	i	u	e	o	ə	ɪ
Devanagari	अ	इ	उ	ए	ओ	--	--

Gomlv (Consonants)

Galo	K k	G g	Q q	C c	J j	X x	T t	D d	N n	P p	B b	M m	Y y	R r	L l	S s	H h
Earlier Writing	K k	G g	NG ng	CH ch	J j	NY ny	T t	D d	N n	P p	B b	M m	Y y	R r	L l	S s	H h
Phonetics	k	g	ŋ	tɕ	dʒ	ɲ	t	d	n	p	b	m	j	r	l	s/ɕ	h
Devanagari	क	ग	ङ	च	ज	ञ	त	द	न	प	ब	म	य	र	ल	स	ह

Gomuk (Tone)

Galo		`
Earlier Writing	--	--
Devanagari	--	--
Phonetic	t1	˥ Tense/Low

Words of all dialects have been incorporated in the text book. Teachers are advised to make the students familiar to all dialects of Galo language which are perfectly intelligible.

In writing Galo language, the punctuation marks applied in using of 'comma', 'pull stop' etc. and special characters may be continued as per conventional method. Also in writing Galo Language, the use of Capital Letters in proper nouns and in the beginning of a sentence may be continued.

How to read and write tones:

Recognizing and writing tones is one of the most challenging aspects of writing in Galo. However, it is also indispensable, as Galo is essentially a tonal language because hundreds of Galo words are differentiated by tone only. **Plain** words are spoken with a normal, level pitch; they are **unmarked** in Galo Script. **Tense** words are spoken with a rising-falling pitch; they are marked by a symbol “ ` ” before the “contour” of the word in a sentence.

Most importantly, tones are not the same in all dialects of Galo language although the meaning of the words can be perceived in the context of a sentence. The 'contour' of tones may shift in a word in different dialects of Galo language. There might not be any tone at all in some corresponding words within Galo dialects.

In the teaching of tones, students might be confused in observing different spellings (with or without tone symbols) for the same word. Therefore, teachers are advised not to impose students to practice all words given in the text book. Students may, therefore, be told to write down tonal words that are only spoken in the local dialect.

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1. `Qok `poriko



kaa`ken do, kaa`ken do, `qok po`riko kaa`ken do,
ye`ken do, ye`ken, qok po`riko ye`ken do.
ayaa do, ayaa do, qu`nuk `ritom na `abo aya do,
ayaa do, ayaa do, qu`nuk `ritom na `anv aya do.
in`laaju, in`laaju, kaju qu`nuk po`riko lo in`laaju,
rilaaju rilaaju, kaju qunu pori rilaaju.
ka`laaju, ka`laaju, kaju qunu `Galoo Ennam ka`laaju,
el`laaju, el`laaju, kaju qunu `Galoo akor vm ellaju.
talaaju, talaaju, kaju `ritomna-abo gv dooyw talaaju,
talaaju, talaaju, kaju `ritomna-anv gv dooyw talaaju.
mvvgap to mvvgap to kaju qunu xigom-`xitv `iqii `doobv,
kaagap to kaagap to kaju qunu kaasen qur `doobv.

I. Takaa nammvm menrwk `toka

1. `Yoo v kaaken do?

Menrwk.....(mooko/SCHOOL/porok)

2. `Qunu yvkv dooyww vm tado ?

Menrwk(ritom-abo okkv ritom `anv/ajen)

3. `Qunnvm yvv ayaa do ?

Menrwk(ritom na `anv-abo/ywgnv/`xobo)

4. Mvvgap boolo `qunu `yoo iqii ye?

Menrwk(dooluu xii/xigom-`xitv)

5. Nok SCHOOL lo yoyo go itvm do?

Menrwk(porii ritom/rwk itvm)

6. SCHOOL lo yoyo TEACHER kaado?

Menrwk

7. Nok SCHOOL vm yad axww lo molwk be okkv yv mokok jibbe?

Menrwk

8. Yo itv bv nunu school indo?

Menrwk.....(FOOTBALL tut bv/porii tabv)

9. School lo yoyo gwwg-hwwgo ido?

Menrwk(rwkv/hwwnv tvvdo/porii)

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwk `toka

mwwbv sa agom:- SCHOOL, `pori, `ritom na-abo

1. `Rilaaju, `rilaaju `kaju `qunurilaaju.

2. In`laaju, in`laaju kaju qunu.....in`laaju.

3. Mentom do mentom do `qunuk.....mentom do.

III. Men`nom sito`ka

`mentom `menrwk `menrik `menken `menlak `menlwk `mempak `menlen `meqgo `menyar
`memben `mendek `mendvk `memmen `meqgap `mexxok `mensi `memmum `memben `mendwr
`menrvp `mempin `mentwr `meqqam

IV. Lvkwv gv agom bolok agom abaa go ekka to:-

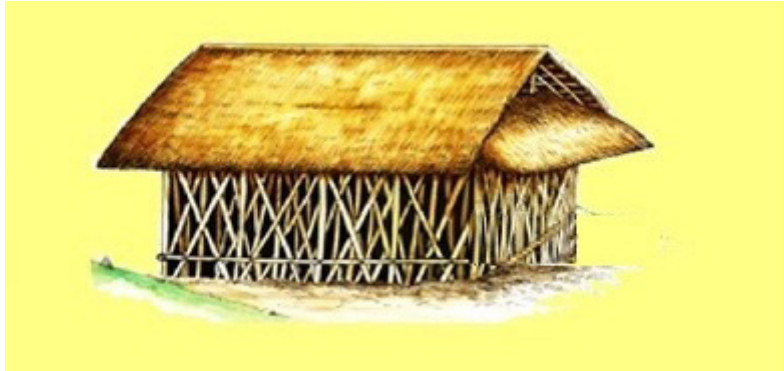
a. **Menrwk**

.....

b. **Menrwk**

.....

2. `Qok namv



**`Tai:-** `higw `qok nammv. `Hogo `qok `anv, abo, asi, axi, na`ruu v `duuda.

**`Yapii:-** `qok axi `ne koopoo moo`looko

**`Tai:-** `qok axi, xim kooda aa dolo `juula duuda. xim kooda v xw`jwr gv `yvkko.

**`Yapii:-** `nok abo `oo iduu naadw ?

**`Tai:-** `qok abo xi`lo kooda aa muraa podu. xi`loo koodav yaamee `gadgv `duuko.

Tai:- `kaju namra aakaa `eeju.

**`Yapii:-** `hogo yvvla duudna?

**`Tai:-** `higw xoodvy, `anv `gvla abo `gv `duuko. a`lok peelv aa `baago, yaame duuko. `qunuk duuko
`higw uduuv ok peelv gv `xoosi v. uduu lo xi`jwr yaamee v duuda.

**`Yapii:-** aa `mvram go doota doo`laka.

**`Tai:-** `um, aam pimme mvram vmda. `pimmee mvram lo o`poo modo. doolu xii na`ruuv aakum yom
hogo sin vm parla duuda.

**`Yapii:-** qo `nok nam hokkv adu-aar `vm `heqqam toba.

I. Takaa nammvm menrwk `toka

1. `Baago lo yvv duuda/duudo ?

.....(asi/axi/abo)

2. `An `la abo, `oo peelvv lo duuda?

.....(pimmee/koodaa/xoodvv)

3. `Omee xi`jwr yaamee `oo lo duuda?

.....(uduu/xoodvv/xooci)

4. `Pimmee mvram lo `oo ida?

.....(asin/opoo pswsw/dolo)

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwkw `toka

mwwbv sa agom:- yaamee, `qok, `xijwr, podu

1. `Higwnammv.

2. `Qok abo mura

3. Xim koodagv.

4. Xi`loo kooda.....gv.

III. Lvkw gw agom bolok agom abaa go ekka to:-

Mwwbv sa agom:- `baago, vyap, `gumwr, `mvram, kagrww-kvtv, `kooba, `kooda, `mwwtwk, `namraa, xoodvv, xoopee, `xoosi, `pimmee, `pintv, `pvr, raatak, uduu, tavk, turgww.

3. Yapvr-`poomvr



Yapvr-`poomvr, `poopwr `omv `gadda
Apuu `gonlo jargaa `la, atii `gonlo jargaa la
Apuu ru vm tww`men la, atii ru vm tww`men `la
Apuu ru `vm kaa`men la, atii ru `vm kaa`men la
Door `mikko lo dvvmen la, dooxi `xiko lo im`men la
`Nok alap `gaddv `kaaken ja, `nok `dvvnv`vm `kaalww ja,
`Ratv `poolo aa`duuku, `ralv `poolo aa`duuku, apuu-`ana kaa`ken ja.

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. Takom-yaruk na`ruu lok `yoo v kaa`ken yaa`ruu do?

Menrwk.....(tapum/pvttaa/yapvr-`poomvr)

2. Yapvr-poomvr vm `yoo poolo lo maaji bv kaapaa do?

Menrwk.....(deecww/lumii/`ralv)

3. Yapvr-poomvr v `yoo go dodo?

Menrwk.....(apuu/tapum/atii)

4. Yapvr-poomvr vm yo kvbv amen/amin bv mendo/mindo?

Menrwk.....(pumkvr-doomvr/kobuu/yaapop-`tala)

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwk `toka

mwwbvv sa agom:- `ratv, `ralv, atii, kaa`ken, yapvr-poomvr, dooxi-poolo.

1. Yapvr-poomvr takom-yaruk na`ruu lokyaarudo.
2.yapvr-poomvr vm kaa`ken rudoo bv motu.
3. `Ratv-`ralv poolo lo.....vm kaapado.
4. Yapvr-`poomvr v apu-ana lok.....tiido.
5.poolo lo apu-ana puu`len `qamdu.

mwwbvv sa agom:- Takom, `tawk, taqik, tagik, tao, taaci-taaxi, apa-naana, ba`bin-taraa, mwrbo, `komci, `komlee, ya`pvv-rvvvv, `yanpedek, `yaruk, `taruk.

4. Moopin



Moopin v `Galoo `gv kai yaa`ruuna `gwwdww v. `hwgwm ko`rum `okkv, Abtanii `gv `lokkv, pabvv gvnamm go. Moopinv `baum go `kaaduu. Dooluu moopin go, `Baqgo Moopin go `okkv Pintum (nam `piqken) Moopin go. `Baqgo Moopin `vm, Lukww `poolo gv looqo `naak aloo lo `rwrpv do, `okkv aloo `kanvpiinv `naanv lo `rwqam do. Moopin `rwqam aloo `vm `rwgaa `vmduu. Moopin lo `ywwdum `bv hob gomaa`rvm vrvk `go `lwgdoo. `Piqgww `nvrw v `ywwdum dookna.

Moopin lo xi`jwr-yaamee v `eji-orok `alii `vm gv`lendo. `anabbo `cin tahww-tadok `vm gv`lendo. Moopin lo buyww-`gayww, `jesekooree, Moopin-`taqgoo `okkv `boolup `vm gvdo. `poopwr `omv `gaddv `poopwr `xibo `gv `iqko lo namnam lo `poopwr cumgoo do. `ogo, xii naruv `cin `poopwr attwr `gv `iqkolo immin gvdo. Xib`xijwr `okkv `xibyaamee `gaddv w`twv wrmin hido. Xim-`xiloo hwwtvm `gaddv sin w`twv wrmin hido. Moopin `vm `amtamii do`paa `doobv `vmla pado. `kvbv xii v `cin Moopin `hwgwm `kaat bv aado. na`ruu `vm kaa`ken yaa`ruuna `qunuk Moopin `hwgruu.

–Dr. Bomchak Riba

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. `Baqgo Moopin `vm `yadlo pado?
Menrwk.....
2. Poo`pwr `omv `yoo-yoo gvdo?
Menrwk.....
3. Poo`pwr `omv `gaddv `yvkv koo`kww lo immin gvdo?
Menrwk.....
4. Moopin `hwgw `yadv `lokv rwrp `nago?
Menrwk.....
5. Xib-yaamee v `yvm w`tw wmin hido?
Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwkw `toka

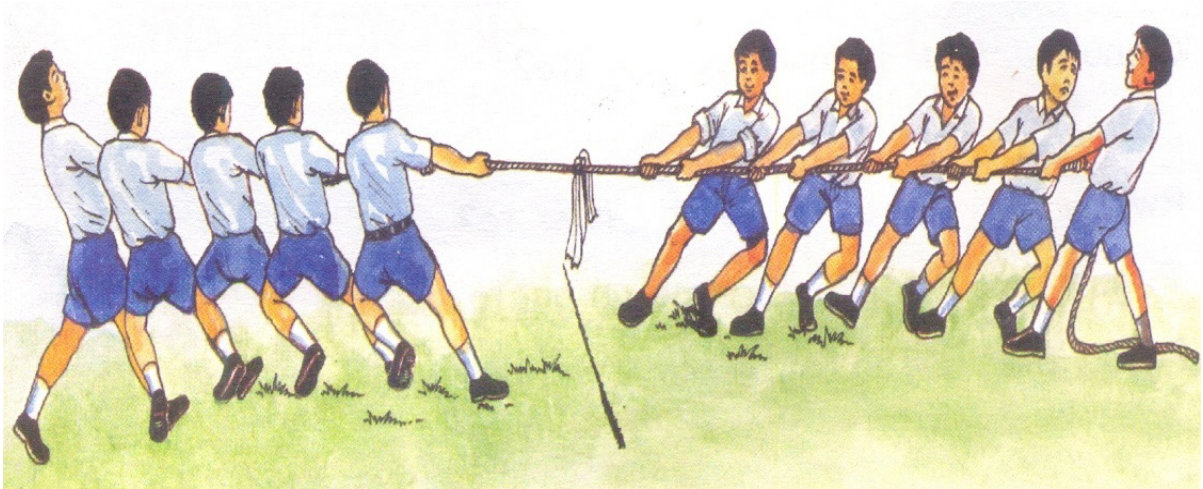
mwwbvv sa agom:- `baum, kaa`ken, Lukww, ko`rum, hwwtvm

1. `Galoo gv Moopin `hwgw `gv lokkv.
2. Moopin v go `kaadu.
3. `Baqgo Moopin v .....poolo lo `rwrp do.
4. Moopin v naruu `vm.....yaa`ruu `nago.
5. xim-`xiloo.....gaddv `cin w`tw wmin hido.

III. lvkww gv agom bolok agom abaa go ekka to:-

1. Moopin monam/panam lvgaa bv `yoo go ido?
Menrwk.....
2. Moopin lokv yuudum v yogo?
Menrwk.....
3. Moopin lo yo eji go gvdo?
Menrwk
4. Moopin v yadgo kaado?
Menrwk

5. `Pukaa hinam



`Qunnvm ritomko (SCHOOL) lo `hwxxw `ikaa-`meqkaa hinam `vkv `ito. `Ogo `qunu dukka, yobka `okkv `pukaa hito. `Pukaa-hinam lo, `qunnvm, atwr twrxı gobv mopla, `rwsı-`rwpuk ahoo vm tuurvı ahak lok bujum doola `puka `himto. `Qunu aqqa-aqqa `bv `dagdla, awr v `liisa `doobv `pukaa hito. `Qunuk `pukaa minsi nam vm ajen agaddv kaado la rumya to. `Qok attwrv pugum yaaku nammv peq`koo-kaayaana (REFEREE) v mik`kur mittoku. kookww `bv `qunn`vm a`men (PRIZE) `vkv `ritom na ab-kai (PRINCIPAL) jitoku. `Amen `vm kaat`la `qok `an-abo mww`ken toku.

—Noto Ado

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. `Qunuk SCHOOL lo hwxi `yoo go ito?

Menrwk.....

2. School lo `yoo-yoo ika hito?

Menrwk.....

3. `Rwsı-`rwpuk ahoo `vm `yoo `bv `inv to?

Menrwk.....

4. `Pugum `yaanam `lvga `bv `yoo go `paato?

Menrwk.....

5. `Pukaa `hidak `ogo `omee `kvbbv `yoo `ito?

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwkw `toka

mwwbvv sa agom:- `rwsil`rwpuk, `pukaa, `pugum, `ikaa-`meqkaa

1. `Qunnvm ritomko lo `hwxwwhito.
2. Ritom ko lo dukka hito `okkv ..... hinam gosin `ito.
3. `vm `pukaa `him to.
4. `Qunuk atwrv.....yaato

III. Lvkww gv agom bolok agom abaa go ekka to:-

1. Pukaa hiko lo yad-yad go dagbe?

Menrkw.....

2. Peqkoo-kaayaa na yov be?

Menrkw.....

3. Awr v `liisa yoo vmdu naabe?

Menrkw.....

4. Rummyaa nammv yov be?

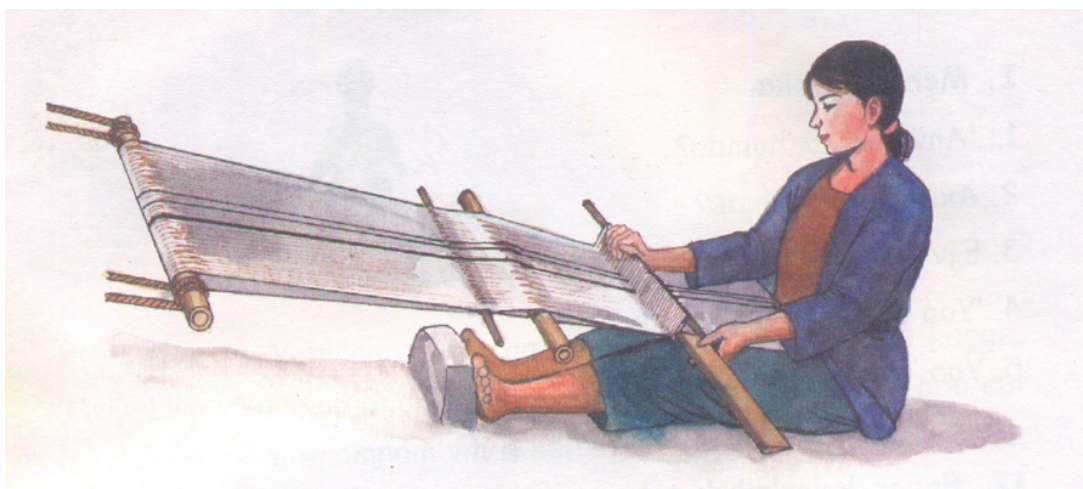
Menrkw.....

5. Hvlam-hvsak lo yadgo pukaa hinna dagbe?

Menrkw.....

mwwbvv sa agom:- `purik, `pujin, `pujen, `pulak, `pugum `puik, `puben, `puyaa, `pubam, `pusvr, `pupin, `putap, `pumur, `pupek, `purek, `pugoo.

6. `Anv `ejv `humduu



`Qok `anv `ejv `humdu, `kaju kaakaa `laju ajen `gadde,
`Qok axi `taqgoo humdu, kaju kaaka laju ajen gadda.
`An gv bvsvk humnam v kaaken ja,
Axi gv taqgo humnam v kaaken ja.
Loomee `laato, `lootv `laato, `itam `laato,
Gvkoo `laato, gvgur `laato, gven `laato,
`Taxi `laato, `tapin `laato, `taap `laato.
`Ajen `gadde `kaju, bvsek humnam `henlaa ju,
`Ajen `gadde `kaju, `taqgo humnam `henlaa ju.
`Kaju aa`kum to, `anv ne vbv/bvsvk humtom `kolaa ju,
`Kaju aa`kum to, ax`ne `taqgoo humtom `kolaa ju,
`Xwjwr gv buumv, galvv higi ru, galvv gvnna kaa`ken ja,
Yaamee gv buumv taqgoo higi ru, `taqgoo gvnna kaa`ken ja.

–Noto Ado

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. `Anv `yoo go `humduu?

Menrwk.....

2. `Ejv humnv `naanv `hvraa v `yoo-yoo go kaado?

Menrwk.....

3. `Yoo hvgnam v kaa`ken do?

Menrwk.....

4. `Yoo koonam v kaa`ken do?

Menrwk.....

5. Ta`pin lo yoo go `lumdo?

Menrwk

6. Gven v yo vm mendo?

Menrwk.....

II. Lvkwv gv agom bolok agom abaa go ekka to:-

1. Loomee, Lootv, Rubuu okkv Taapv yov be?

Menrwk.....

III. Eppen `ko lo ellwk `toka

mwwbvv sa agom:- `humduu, `ejv, `taqgoo, kaa`ken

1. `Qok `anv `eji.....

2. `Qok axi.....`humduu.

3. Bvsek gvnam vja.

mwwbvv sa agom:- `bvsvk, `bvk, `dumpuk, `jes-kooree, `kootak, nvtuu, `pooree, `rubuu, `sabv, `taap, `taqgoo, `taxi, humgv, gven, gvkoo, gvgur.

7. Kaasww Yomcaa

Kaasww Yomcaa 'Galoo araa 'lokv
'Xibu 'buutv yaaruu nagge.'mww 'vm
Lwwpuu Yomcaa dooluu lo bvvto. 'mww 'gv
abo 'amin v 'Lwwkaa-II Yomcaa 'okkv 'anv
'gv 'amin v Yaje Mindo 'Romin 'okkv 'ximv
a'min v Rvvjum 'Raksap. 'mww 'gv 'ao v aum
go 'kaadu. 'ao omee yaaruu v nwrnw Swwtvr
Yomcaa 'sin 'xibu 'buutv 'bv 'idu.

Kaasww Yomcaa 'xibu 'buurop 'tadak
lo kopak 'anw lo xigree sooto; akii kiiww-
'kiiro 'vm 'pulen la namm'vm sorgoo to; tasur
'vm 'tadok 'bv 'moto; 'pwsin 'vm 'kaakv to;
ambin beegv rella qoi/'mvvnv 'vm sibuu vlv
lok sipik soklenko lo agum lo 'nendo 'bv
'moto; qii gv 'uyuu 'guuko 'lok adin 'vm rwgw
'amo 'sikko lo 'olwk 'doobv beeto; royek anw
'vm tabw/tabv 'bv 'moto 'okkv sabi rwgw lo
amo sidduu gollo laksvv v kodee 'lok 'isi kosv
go 'sillen to.

Kaasww Yomcaa mww somen 'mentv
('xotv) 'bvsin 'ila mootum lo insuk toku.
sobo-sov 'okkv mootum somen 'vm qamkv to
vdakkom domaa to. Lwwpuu dooluu lo aakur
kunam v qii bv 'ikur toku. Namlo 'vmv 'parmo
maato. xoodvv lo 'eje go poorum sipa 'tola
Toopo-'Goonv ximv-'xiloo 'vm 'pwto. 'Xiloo

Toopo-'Goonv 'ne almaanam lvga 'bv mootum lo 'kasi toku. 'ximv Toopo-'Goonv 'xibu Swwtvr
Yomcaa gv namlo doobv du. Moojv-Moopin iduu lo am'mom laabvv jito.

'Xibu Kaasww 'mww 'yokmo 'besin 'ito. bvlv-pagraa, 'surgen-'xaarw, 'lvkee 'okkv
'yoksik-'oyok 'vm moto. al 'nv 'xibu 'buutv 'bv 'inam v qii 'gaddv pakto. Kaasww 'xwjww
'laku 4th JANUARY 1996 aloo lo Lwwpuu dooluu lo sikaa ku. 'mww 'gv 'ximaa 'vm Aalo
'gv Moopin Deerv lo 'atu. 'mww gayww 'nv 'xibbom swwgoo-doogoo 'vm 'tapaa 'molaa 'ju.



- Ms Yombi Kato

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. Kaasww `yoo xii goe dw?

Menrwk.....

1. Kaasww `xibo bvla `yoo `bv ito ?

Menrwk.....

2. Kaasww ne `yoo dooluu lo bvvto?

Menrwk.....

3. Kaasww `gv xim gv `amenv `yoo v `eedw?

Menrwk.....

4. Kaasww yadv lo sito ku

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo ellwk `toka

mwwbvv sa agom:- `xibu, `buutv, Lwwpuu dooluu, `yokmo

1. Kaasww `xibugoe.
2. Kaasww 4th JANUARY 1996 lotolo xijww `la sikaaku.
3. Kaasww.....`bvsin `ito.
4. Swwtvr `sin .....`bv `itu.

mwwbvv sa agom:- `xibo, xikok, xijik, ximaa, `xitv, xwjww, xilen, `ximek, xilum, `Kaayww, Daba-Gamlin, Laggww-Gamlin, Ratak-Gamlin, Tvgo-Gamlin, Jegar, Tapiyor, Twrbin, Siruu-`Talww, Sere-`Talww, `Gvvmoo-`Talww, Tatoo, Dookoo-puutuu, `Poyom, Deegww-`Potom, Salaa-`Potom, Larmuk-`Potom, Beeloo, Bogoo, Kwgww-`Boje, `Lwwtv-`Boje, Pare-`Boje. Mooyaa-`Roxa, Yomcaa, Boruu-`Raksap, Swwjwr-`Raksap, Sesw-`Lwwkar, Saarww-`Lwwkar, `Lwwromoobaa.

8. SIANG `hibuu

SIANG `hibuu v `qunuk ARUNACHAL `hokv kai yaa`ruuna `hibuu v.

Yanuu: SIANG `hibuu v `yoo mooko lo biddo `naadw?

Taken: SIANG `hibuu v, TIBET `tokkv bil`lenla, TUTING, YINGKIONG, BOLENG `okkv PASIGHAT `vm bippek`la, `Aanv (BRAHMAPUTRA) lo bil`lwkw do. SIANG abuu ne `mennv`la, `qunuk DISTRICT gv `amin vm WEST SIANG v vmdu. `qunuk ARUNACHAL `hogo `hibuu kaina aqgo go kaata do, `vgv KAMENG abuu, SUBANSIRI abuu, DIBANG abuu, LOHIT abuu `okkv TIRAP abuu.

Yanuu: SIANG abuu v `yoo lokkv `jaa birrvp doo`naa dw ?

Taken: SIANG abuu `hwgw TIBET `tokkv birrvp `nago. TIBET lo TSANGPO `vmdu. ARUNACHAL hogo SIANG `okkv ASSAM `bolo bil`lwkw rvkum BRAHMAPUTRA vm`duuku.

-Ms. Yombi Kato

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. SIANG abuu v `yoolo be bidde ko?

Menrwk.....

2. `Qunuk DISTRICT `gv `amin`vm `yoo `vm `mennv tu?

Menrwk.....

3. SIANG abuu gv birrvp ko `yoo lokkv?

Menrwk.....

4. TIBET lo SIANG abuu ne `yoo `hibuu vmdo?

Menrwk.....

5. SIANG abuu v `yoolo bil`lwk doo ku?

Menrwk.....

6. ASSAM lo `yoo abuu v vmdo ku?

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwk `toka

mwwbvv sa agom:- aqgo, bippek, aken, TSANGPO

1. SIANG abuu v YINGKIONG `lokv PASIGHAT lo do.
2. ARUNACHAL `hwgw `isi kainago kaata do.
3. SIANG abuu `isi kaina .....`gonna.
4. SIANG abuu `vm TIBET lo.....vmdo.

mwwbvv sa agom:- `Aanv, Hirik, Huu, Huru, `ligoo, `Iici, Kidii, `Hii, `Hidaa, Yoqgoo, Sipuu, Sigen, `Siqen, Siyom, Sibum, Sii, `Silv, Siruu, `Sido

9.Horam `ramla



Horam `ramla, raq`kuu `kuuhi-`kuudor `laku, ta`rii `kuula, `ogo `hormen `menla ta`mvv `ne, hobe `ne beed `bv `vmla `uii go horam `ne. `ogo ta`mvv `tamvv-tasvv `laku, `riibo bo`dii `doobv `inla hobe `ne. `ogo hobe bee`laaku `uii `vm, `horci `ciraa `laku pwpp`vm. `ogo `kobuu buuraa `laku `pwmur `vm, porok kograa `laku roksin `vm. `ogo tayww aaraa `laku `ywwdum `bv, `hodum dumraa `laku `uii `vm. `ogo holvv gvraa `laku alvv `gonnam, hosi `isi `humo `laku. `ogo `howr wrraa `laku ramlww-dwkaa `vm, `hokek `kerraa `laku `takek `vm. `ogo pwrwk rwgraa `laku `ejj`vm, talo `loraa `laku `ejj`vm. `ogo qotup tummwk `raala acin `vm, qoko `koraala acin `vm. `ogo qorik `riqqam raa`laaku acin `vm;

horam rambvv `laku.....

-Dr. Bomchak Riba

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. Yvv `eedw `ramna?

Menrwk.....

2. pwpv `cinna yvv `eedw ?

Menrwk.....

3. `Uii `vm yvv `eedw `beena ?

Menrwk.....

4. Horam `ne `is `humna yvv `eedw?

Menrwk.....

5. `Ywwdum `bv `yvm kue `dw `lwkkko?

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwk toka

mwwbvv sa agom:- `pwmur `riibo pwrwk `koraa

1.ne bodii doobv mento.

2. Kobuu buura `laku .....`vm.

3.`ejv rwgraa `laku.

4. Qoko`laku acin `vm.

III. Mennom sito`ka

mwwbvv sa agom:- horkek, `hokek `hoowr `hormen, horok, `hotv, `hoki, hoin, hosi `horci, `hodum, horv, hoby, hobe, hottum, holvv, `hoxo

10. Hi`bok pynam



Dooluu gollo hi`bok pvto. hwgw hi`bok pvmaa `dabv nam-rumtum `gv agom jabmin hinam go. `kaju `takaa `laju.

Abo: Kaa`lww `gv a`nv ! hi`bok pvklo intv maa`laare ?

**`Anv:** `yoobv immaa `larem. qo `cin inrv.

Abo: Kaa`lww a uurvp `tok `kvlo.

**`Kaalww:** Uu`duuna abo, `yoo `gola ?

Abo: `kaju, hi`bok `pvklo in`laaju. `kaju acin dotke.

Abo: (acin do`roo `bv) Kaa`lww `gv `anv, al`yaluk, iikuu`iipv `lok `cin gvtla.

**`Anv:** al`yaluk, iiku`iipp `vm `lwktba. `raajuu `vm `cin `gvduu.

Abo: `kaju `kaju, dv`mvv `due. `diiktamo `lok `cin ma`duu `bv.

**`Kaalww:** abo, `diiktam`mom `yoobv ?

Abo: qoi `vm dwgd `bvnam.

**`Kaalww :** abo `diiktam`mom `yoo lok gvrv ?

Abo: dooluu ac-abo `gadgv `gvko `lok gvmin gv`laa `juke.

**`Kaalww :** abo, hi`bok lo `yoo-yoo qoi `paarv ?

Abo: qopii, `orcvv, twqwr `paarv. `kaju `kaju agom `tvttv.

(`anv, abo `okkv `ao yaamee v hi`bok `pvt `bv inrvp `duuku)

-Dr. Bomchak Riba

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. `Diiktam`mom `yoo `mon do?

Menrwk.....

2. `Ao yamee `gv `aminv `yov `eedw?

Menrwk.....

3. Abo Kaa`lww `ne `yoolo in`laa`juka vmto?

Menrwk.....

4. Abo Kaa`lww `ne `yoo go gvtoka vmto?

Menrwk.....

5. Hi`bok lo `yoo qoi `paado?

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwk `toka

mwwbvv sa agom:- uurvp, al-`yaluk, ac-abo, qopii

1. Kaa`lww `gv `anv, .....iiku-`iip `lok gvt`la.
2. Dooluu `gadgv `gvklok gvmin gv`laa `juke.
3. Hi`bok lo .....`orevv `okkv twqwr `paarv.
4. Kaa`lww `gv `anv .....`tok `kvlo.

III. `Amin `vm el`wk `toka

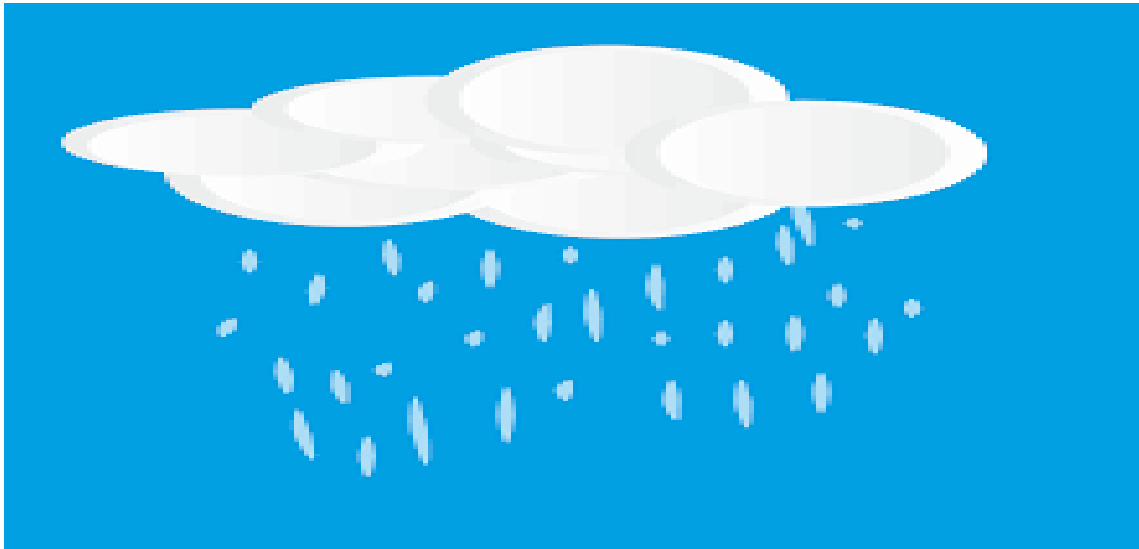


a).....



b).....

11. Xidoo



`Tagvv, `ritom `na abo (TEACHER) xidoo v `yoobv od `naadw ? `ritom `na abo: `tagapto; Dooxv Tanii mooko `sokv kocvv-kolvv, `sibuu, `silv okkv `nvsin-nvmww `vm `louu v tuu`gvv `rom `issv `ago `leela doo`huk `bv talvv `tolo yww`caa `duu. Tanii `peelv `bv yadgo taa`yoo `bv `caalvv `rvdw, doorv `arwk lvv`lvv `duu. `vmb `rwla, `is `gv doo`huk v talvv `tolo oo`doo `bv yww`caa `rom, `cwryaa cwr`yaa `na tapam a`cwr `bv `kagduu`ku. `vgvm `qunu `doomv `vmdu. `okkv kudda, `doomv oo`doo `bv ywwbvv `caarkum tapam `acwr v `cwrtv lvv`lvv `duuku. `ogku, xidoo `acwrv `ai `leela, `jaala `dagla maa`leela xidoo `bv o`loo `duuku.

**`Tajum:** `ritom `na abo, `vgv rw`yap doo`naa `re?

`Ritom `na Abo: `Um. `vgv rw`yap `la doodna.

**`Yai:** Xidoo omaa boolo `yoo `rwr `dw?

`Ritom `na Abo: xidoo omaa boolo `hwwn-`hwwbo, `am-tamii ruu v `ruqqam rvku. koo`kww lo pvtaa-`kobuu `okkv xii v `cin tur`laa maarku. xidoo `hwgv Dooxi-`Poolo `gv mvv`dii-mvv`dii `la `monamgo, xii tanii `vm turd `bv `vmla.

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. `Issv `ago `leela `yoobv yww`caa do?

Menrwk.....

2. Tapam `acwr v talvv `tolo `yoombv `rwd `naadw?

Menrwk.....

3. `Doomv `yoolok `nennv `gobre ?

Menrwk.....

4. Xidoo `issv `yoolo bix`xuu-bic`cuu dooku?

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwk `toka

mwwbv sa agom:- kolvv, `sinv, bik`kum, `hwwn-`hwwbo, talvv.

1. Xidoo v.....`tokkv o`loo `doola, kocvv.....`bv `rwdo. kocvv-kolvv.....`sila `sibuu `bv `rwdo.
2. `Sibuu `ruu v lo bik`kum dooku. xidoo omaa boolo..... kaamaa rv.

mwwbv sa agom:- aapam, qarsi, xidoo, tapam, taw, `doomv, `doomww, `doohuk, `doorak, doogum, doogum-doorv, `doodv, doo`koo-`xokik, `hipuu, `muglww, door, sibuk-racek, pam`din-pamyaa, pambo.

12. `Poonuu



A`jen `gadda `iikum to
A`jen gadda aa`kum to,
Ac `gadda `iikum to,
Ax `gadda aa`kum to.
Jv`lii `gvla `iikum to,
Bv`lii `gvla aa`kum to.
`An `gv doo`yww go `tat `bv,
Ab `gv niitom go `tat `bv.
Doksi `buum `la `iikum to,
`Dogmin `buum `la aa`kum to.
Ko`rum `gv doo`yww go `kwtrv,
Kolloo `gv lumaa go `mentrv.
A`jen `gadda `iikum to,
Cumtvr kaamaa `bv cumm`laa `ju,
`Duun `tamaa `bv pog`laa `ju,
A`jen `gadw aa`kum to.

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. `An-Abo `gaddv poo`nuu `rwrrvm `yoogo gvdo ?

Menrwk.....

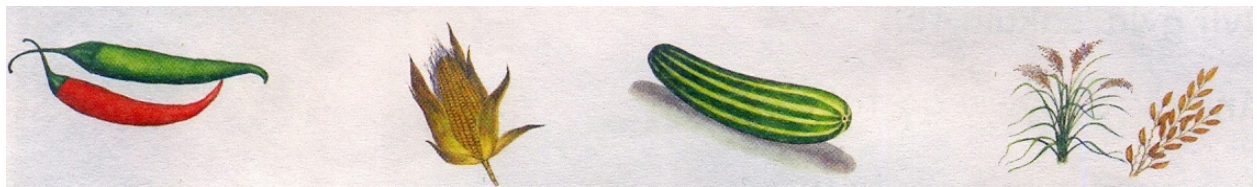
2. `Yad `lokkv poo`nuu `hwgw doorvp `nago ?

Menrwk.....

3. `Poonuu v `qunnvm `yoogo men`tomdo

Menrwk.....

II. `amin `vm el`lwk `toka



a)..... b)..... c)..... d).....

mwwbvv sa agom:- `boi-`taakv `omv qo, boi-taakv `omv qo...

`boi labbww v `piilii `tola, `taakv labbww v pvlaa `tola...

`boi moi v `piilii `tola, `taakv moobar v pvlaa `tola...

`boi `lvttv odom `tola, `taakv `laktv odom `tola...

`boi dumpoo v `piilii `tola, `taakv dumpoo v pvlaa `tola...

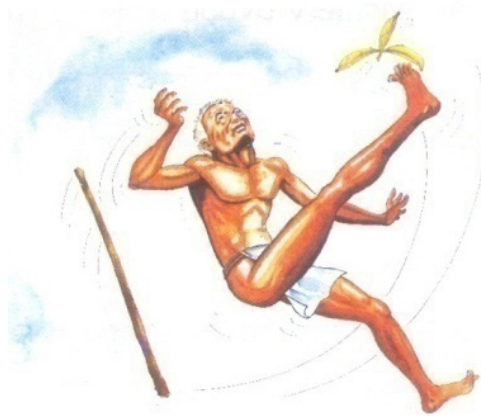
`boi `xoi v `xogoo `tola, `taakv `xobar v `xogoo `tola...

`boi cumno-cum`nek kaato, `taakv cumno-cuum`nek kaato...

13. ko`pak akuk `vm vrjvv `yooju



Ko`rum `ogo xwjww go kaato. `mwwk `ao yaamee a`ken gox`xum kaato. `mwwk `amin `vm Taken vmta. Xwjww `mww Taken `ne maaj`bv ayaato. xwjww `yadgo ayaa `lacin Taken `yoo agom ta`maato. Taken bvdaa `lok xii `innam `molomla bvdaa lo taxum-tao vrtum `jila `okkv lvken `ne xii `vm `wlwvv `cin `naala `rwto.



Aloo go Taken `xiik `rwk bvdaa lo ko`pak do`roo akuk `vkv vrjvv `la ato; xii `inna `obv `doobv `vmla. aloo `gonlo Taken `gv abo xwjww `ne `ogo bvdaa `ogo `obv `bwkv `hila dood `kubv kaa`paa to. kaaku nammv Taken `gv ko`pak akuk vrjvv `kolok abo xwjww lvg`laaku `obv `bwkv hiku nammee `xi. Kaat`kula Taken maaj `bv `kabla `mento “ Dooxi-`Poolo `ne `kumla men`dakna, `hilo `gv `lokkv al`maanv ager `rwku maarv `okkv bvdaa `locin ko`pak akuk vrjvv kumaa rvku.”

-Dr. Bomchak Riba

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. `Ao `gv `aminv `yov `eedw?

Menrwk.....

2. `Ao yaamee v `yoolo ko`pak akuk vm vrjvv to?

Menrwk.....

3. Abo xwjww v `yoolo `obv `bwkv hito ?

Menrwk.....

4. Abo `gv si`roo lo Taken Dooxi-`Poolom `kumla `yoogo `mento?

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwk `toka

mwwbvv sa agom:- `yoo, tamaato, ko`pak, yaamee, bvdaa, aken

1. Abo xijww `gv `ao go kaato.

2. `Ao yaamee v bvdaa lo .....akuk `vm vrjvv to.

3. Taken `gv abo .....lo `obv `bwkv `hitku.

4. Taken abo `gv agom

mwwbvv sa agom:- `kopak, koluu, `kodum, `kopo, `kodok, kolvv `koywr, kokam, `lw gla, `jobla, `pogla, `inla, `omla, `jugla, `gvla, `rula, `kwwla, xijww, xikam, `xijwr, xigam, `xigaa, xikok, xim, `xipak, `xibu, xibuu.

14. Tabv



Tabbv yaa`kaa go kaado. `bwtv, bwrvm, bwkww, bwyww, bwlww, bwdoo, bwpwk, bwhww, bwrww, `bwdum, `bwcik `okkv yaa`kaa go kaabvv do. Tabbv `tumpv lo, `is lo `okkv `hwwn lo yedo. tabb`vm xii na`ruu v bosdo. xii `vm `sin tabbv bosqur do. Bwrvm v tab na`ruu `lok kai yaa`ruu na.

Tabbv, humdwk `kaanv `gola kaamaa `nago `kaaduu. `tumpv tabbv humdwk kaa`yaado. `is tabbv dwgmaa do. Tabbv `qamyom `Galoo v bw`lik `lippak `doona `okkv maaj `bv arv rwd.

Tabbv tatwk, qoi/`mvvnv `okkv `kobuu `vm dodo. bwrvm v ho`dum-horv `okkv pvtaa-`kobuu `vm `sin dodo. Tabbv donam do`yap maado. Tabbv `xeruu gvmaa do, ayo `lokv `tadna. tabbv `liiluk `doona.

Tabbv xii `vm qam`mum maadna. `qunuk mooko `sogo humdwk `gvn tabbv `vmbja kaamaa`duu. Tabv `qamnam go kaa`yom bwwbaa `bv DOCTOR `vm kaatvm `toka.

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. Tabv `amin `lok appii go ekka to.

Menrwk

2. `Yoo `tabbv `humdwk `yaado ?

Menrwk.....

3. `Yoo tabbv `hootv yaa`ruuna ?

Menrwk.....

4. Tabv `qamrom `Galoo v `yoo `ido?

Menrwk.....

5. Tabbv `yoo `lokkv `tado?

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwk `toka

mwwbvv sa agom:- tabbv, bw`lik, boso, dodo

1. Tabv`vm xii narau v..... do.

2.xii `vm `sin bos qur do.

3.`Galoo xii `vm `qamyom .....`lippak do.

4. Tabbv tatwk, qoi/`mvvnv `okkv `kobuu `vm.....

III. `Amin `vm el`lwk `toka



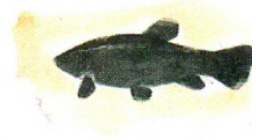
a).....



b).....

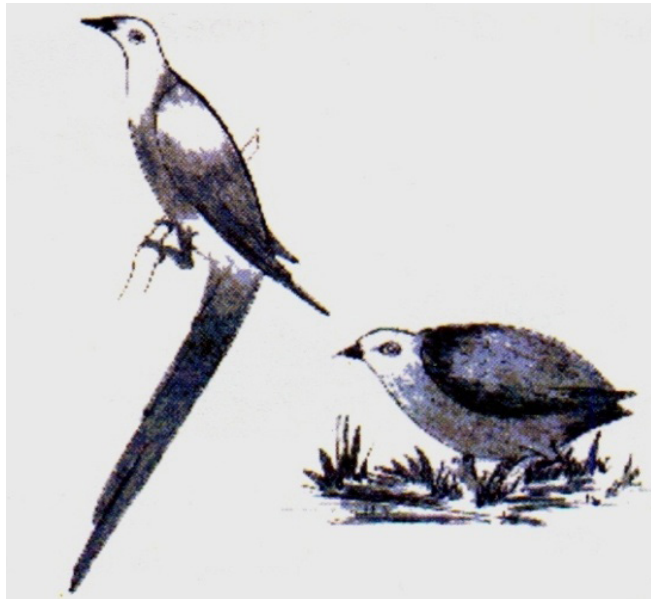


c).....



d).....

15. `Pwqum laptwk; `pokok `toyor



`Pwqum v laptwk do, `pokok v `toyor do
`Pwqum `bv laptwk na, `yordii `bv `boolak maa,
`Pwqum `bv laptwk na, `sil `bv rablak ma.
`Pokok `bv `toyor na, `yordii `ne `boena,
`Pokok `bv `toyor na, `sil `ne rabee na.
`Pwqum `bv laptwk na, gwwdaa `gv `ituu lo po`gak doo`naa kv,
`Pokok `bv `toyor na, gwwdaa `ituu `vm royoo bv `ipek doo`naakv.
`Pwqum `bv `maab `ju, laptwk `bv `maab `ju,
`Pokok `bv `lajuka, `toyor `bv `lajuka.

– Noto Ado

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. Pokok `okkv `pwqum `vmnamv `yoo `gobe?

Menrwk.....

2. `Pwqum v `yoobv `moodii `boolaa maado `naadw?

Menrwk.....

3. `Pokok v `yoobv `sil `rablaa `doonaadw?

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwk `toka

mwwbv sa agom:- `toyor, laptwk, `pwqum

1. `Pokok v.....do.

- 2 `Pwqum v.....do.

3.v `yordii `boolaa maado.

III. Ennom sito`ka

mwwbv sa agom:- Pvtaa, pvgaa-`gaaree, `pwrup, `pwdww, riirii-puxi.dookoo-`koocik,man-taakoo, narom-`pirom,pwrwk-pokoo,`puruu-pvrvv,dwgo-pvtaa, `wtww-twttww.

16. `ikii `okkv doccoo`na



Dwcww `ayo gollo `Gookar `ikii `pwnam go `tatla, `gvrpla kaanmv xii go Tatoo `gv porok `vm doccoo `tadu `naaxi. `ogo `Gookar Tatoo `ne `okkv doogoo-`dovr `lokv xii `gaddvm doccoo `nago aado `vmla gokto.

`Gookar `gv gognam `vm `tatla, bup`pw v juk`kum daato. `Gookar `mwwk `ikii `vm xooto “Tagoo...Tagoo...Tagoo, `ana, `coonam `qamtok”. Tagoo `coonv xii `vm mingv `la `allvm `qamgaa-`qamyaa `la `moto. dooluu xii gaddv i`kii `gv `kookww lo jugmin gvd`la doccoo `na xii `vm `hetku `okkv POLICE `vm jito. POLICE v doccoo `na xii `vm maaj`bv `kvlakv hid`dup `gvrla, lee`leela, patvk lo a`xww `govv `tumla ato. `hilo-`mvroo doccoo `na patvk `lokkv `nendo `kula maaj `bv al`na xii `bv `rwduuku. POLICE `gv dvmnam `vm mvvtvr dookuna vmdo.

I`kii Tagoo `pwmaa nagge boolo doccoo`nam `hel`pvmmo e. `ikii v, ko`rum `lokkv lo xii tanii `gv alyaa`ruuna `ajen v.

-Dr. Logo Bage

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. Dwcww `ayo gollo `Gookar `yoogo `tato ?

Menrwk.....

2. Doccoo `na xii `vm yvv kaa`paato ?

Menrwk.....

3. Doccoo `na xii `vm yvv `heto ?

Menrwk.....

4. Doccoo `nam `yoolo ato ?

Menrwk.....

5. I`kii `gv `aminv `yoo v ?

Menrwk.....

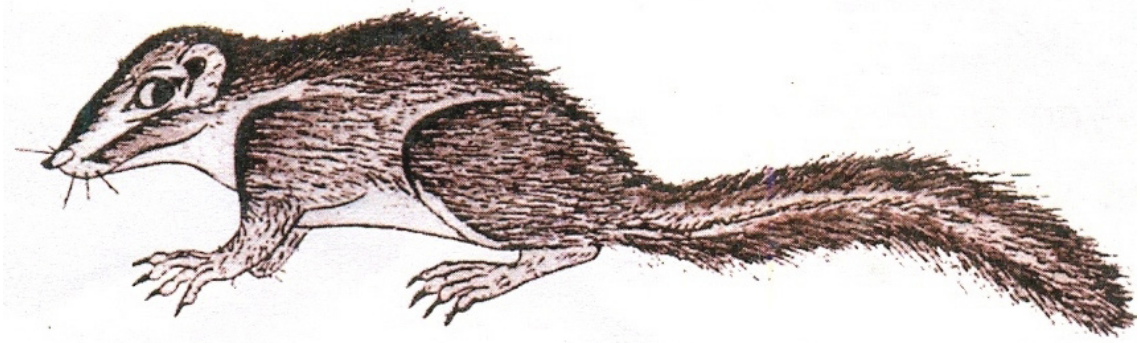
II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwkw `toka

mwwbvv sa agom:- doccoo, `kvlak, patvk, i`kii

1. `Gookar .....`pwnam go `tato.
2. `Gookar .....`na xii go kaa`paato.
3. POLICE v doccoo `na xii `vm hid`dupeto.
4. Doccoo `na xii `vmlo tumto.

mwwbvv sa agom:- `ikii, `kiicuu, `kiinv, `kiibo, `kiirup, `kiimek, `kiimen, `kiimu, `kiipen, `kiitum, doccoo-coonv, `coum, `coobik, coolww, coobam, `coomur `cookur, cooben, aloo-`looken, `looxi, loun, loopii, looqo, lookv, aloo-`kanv, aloo-`piinv, aloo-`keqqaa, loorww.

17. Paa`koo-taw `gv nabbuu`ko



Ko`rum `ogo, Paa`koo-taw `la Takv `muxxv a`jen `bv rvbam hito. Aloo go `axxv donam mat `bv in`len to. aa`kur doo kula `mux aken-aken `vm `takaa sito. paa`koo-taw: a`jen no `yoogo kaatee ba ?

Takv: qo `xogrin go kaatee ba.

**Paa`koo-taw:** qo tatar go kaatee ba. no aii kaa`yaa na tatar `ahim do`yaato, `qom aii kaamaanam, `xogrin `vm `dom `laka. `ogo takv `vgv boolo `vmla tatar `vm tvgnamv, tatar v `oloo `doona `vmla pwrwk go `olom to. Pwrwk v `lomla `dvbna `vrbuu go `dvbtwrla. `vrbuu v kudda ru`loo na ho`dum go rutvv `la. `Hodumv `lomla `coorvpna w`lww go `cooqur `la. `wlww v kudda dug`loona `mooc `gv `lvbv `vm duk`pvr `jila. `Mooci `marla `cvbna, bwlww `xebuu `vm `cvptuu `jila. Bwlww v kudda `lomla `panna yapom `cwc`vm pa`koo `jila. `ogo yapom `gaddv `marla, na`ruu `vm gok`kum gvr `kula kvbaa jabkaa nammv, guuxww `vm paa`koo-taw `gv `lokv `lwktku. `ogo na`ruu v `marla paa`koo-taw `ne nappaa `lok `cikkvr kunmv paa`koo-taw `gv nappaa `vm nabbuu `doobv `cikku `nammv `yukv. `vkv lvgaa`bv `ij `govv paa`koo-taw `gv nappaa v nabbuu kam`bv `doona.

-Tomar Bam

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. Pwrwk `yoogo dvp`twr be ?

Menrwk.....

2. `Wlww `vm `yoo v `cooqr be ?

Menrwk.....

3. Bwlww v `yoogo pa`koo be ?

Menrwk.....

4. Guuxww `vm `yvklo `lwkku be ?

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwk `toka

mwwbvv sa agom:- `vrbbu, donam, tatar, `xogrin

1. Paa`koo-taw `la takv mat `bv in`lento.

2. Paa`koo-taw go kaato.

3. Takvgo kaato.

4. Pwrwk go `dvptwrto.

III. `amin `vm el`lwk `toka



a)-----



b)-----



c)-----



d)-----

mwwbvv sa agom:- takv, koocvv, paa`koo-taw, `pwrsin, `kobuu, paacvv-`rodoo, pii-nabbuu, `uii-`kobuu, paapuu-`rulii, `buupii, kwrt-pumpaa, `buutv, `buujwr, `buut-`kolaa, `buuko, `buulii, kojek.

18. Talvv



Talvv `tvvm `lamci lama
Talvv `tvvm `kaala `kaaci `lamaa.
Talvv `tv `yoolo uutvr `dagdw ?
Talvv `tv `yoolo gootvr `dagdw ?
Talvv `tvvm mvv`rom mvv`kin-`momin jaa,
Talvv `tvvm kaa`rom kaa`kin-kaamin jaa.
Talvv `tolo aloo`vm Dooxv uu`lendo,
Talvv `tolo `ayyom `Poolo uu`lendo.
Talvv `tolo arum `vm takarv kar`lendo,
Talvv `tolo `arrom aapamv yww`caado.
Talvv `tolok xidoo v `doomv lok o`loodo.
`Dvvmen `kaala `jaa, qo `cin talvv `tolo pvttaa ga`rww `bv,
yww`men `kaala `jaa, qo `cin talvv `tolo `doomv ga`rwwbv.
`jaa kaakaa `la, tanii mooko `sim talvv `tolo `dvvd `la,
`jaa kaakaa `la, `qok dooluu `vm talvv `tolo `dvvd `la.

-Bigam Ame

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. Talvv `tolo aloo `vm `yov uudo ?

Menrwk.....

2. Talvv `gv uutvr kaadre ?

Menrwk.....

3. `Ayyom `yov uu'lendo ?

Menrwk.....

4. Takar `tvm `kwlaa `doore ?

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el'lwk `toka

mwwbvv sa agom:- takar, arum, aloo, aapam

1. Dooxv..... `vm uu'lendo.

2.v arum `vm uu'lendo.

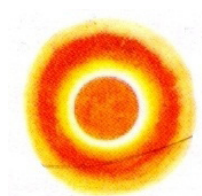
3. Takar `vm ..... `vm kaa`paado.

4. Talvv `tolo..... v yww`caado

III. `amin `vm el'lwk `toka



a)-----



b)-----

19. Xamvv `laayap



`Qok `xaaxaa `mvlo xim go `saagv tu. `qok `an-abo `muxi kaat`la maaj `bv mvv`kento. `anv `opoo nento `okkv abo adin `vkv kvvto. `yoobv `vmla `takaa tonmv, `xaaxaa `gv xim`mvm `laayap `doobv `vmto. dooluu xii `vm `cin yaa`ka go boto. `qom `qokv `an la abo `xaaxa `gv xim`mvm `an-`xijwr vmtka vmto.

`xibu Tamar `ne gokto laa`yap agam `vm beed `bv `vmla. porok `rognv go yapuu `nago abo `pvr `lok `laala bvato. `xibo, `xaaxa `okkv `an-xi`jwr `muxxvm, porok `vm `lwwgoo `lok `occikv pee`hwr `moto. laa`yap dwp`pvm porok `ii `lok rinto. `ok `kookww lo kudda `xaaxaa `gvla `an-xi`jwr `gv koo`kww adum lo `ywrken `lok `yegnla, `rogmv yapuu `nvk `yekto.

`xibu, `xaaxaa `neela `an-xi`jwr `ne aloo-`looxi go arw `la `duutka vmto. luu`xww `ne `an-xijwr `ne to`guu pagrv `vmduu.

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. Xaa`xaa `gv `saaklo yvv `saato ?

Menrwk.....

2. xaa`xaa `ne `saamo `gvrla `anv `yoo `rwbaa ?

Menrwk.....

3. Xaa`xaa `gv `xim`mvm `yoo vmdo ?

Menrwk.....

4. `Laayap dwp lo `yoogo rinto ?

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwk `toka

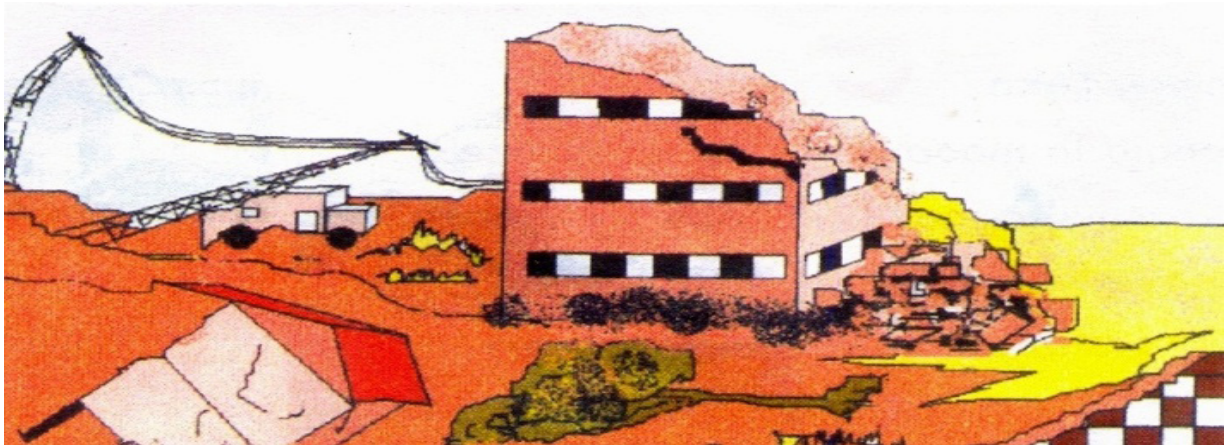
mwwbv sa agom:- mvv`ken, o`poo, laa`yap, `an-xi`jwr, xim

1. `Qok `xaaxaa go `saagto.
2. `An la abo maajjaa `bv du.
3. `Anv kaato lanento.
4. `Xaaxaa `gv `xim`mvm to.
5. `Xaaxaa `gv xim`mvm .....mtoka `vmduu.

III. Men`nom sito`ka

mwwbv sa agom:- `anv, abo, aci, axi, `xaaxaa, `nvtv, `nvroo, `nvkoo, nvdvv,
`nvi `xamtv, xamroo, `xaqkoo, xamdvv, xamii `kwtv, kwroo, kii, `motv, moroo, moi,

20. 1950 Mood-moob



Mooko-`isi na`ruuv vg`rvm, `vgvm mood-moob vmdo. `hoo `poolo `gv loorww `gola looqo , 1950 a`xww `gv mood-moob `vgv, arum `gv `omee `yubrv `bv vgrvp to. `ok koo`kwwlo, vgv ga`rww `bv kai `na mood-moob `ij `govv vgmaada. `vgv mood-moob `vgv, mooko-`isi `ruu `vm vgyak-vgcak `la, sibuk-racek a`qin `bv `moto. nam-`naahuu, rwk-nam`mvm `cin vgyak-vgcak `la `moto. hob-ho, `ikii-vrvk `okkv xii `vm `cin yaakaa go `vkkv to. moo`dii `vm vgyak-vgcak `la, kosvv-kolvv, `sibuu `vm gvtum `la, `silv `bv `enla doodo `bv `moto. kookww lo, `silv `bv `enla `doona, `tvloola, nam-`naahuu, mooko-`issvm `pujaa-`heyaa `la `moto vmdo.

1950 `gv mood-moobv `poolo `pwum `govv `ac `bv vgbvv to vmdo. axxi-axxi `bv a`xww `govv `cin vgbvv to vmdo. `vgvm a`xww `vgvm, an-abo `gaddv mood moob `axww v `vmla `mendo. `ogo a`xww `ogo, `qunuk mooko `sogo maaj `bv domaa-`kanoo v `rwto.

mood-moobv `yadlo vgrv `dw, `vgvm yvv `cin `mencoo `lamaa. `qunuk mooko `sigw mood-moob `vkko mooko go. mood-moob vg`rom rvcvv `bv nam lokkv kel`len `toka. mood-moob `vgduu` vm `lwwpwk-`lwwruu lo, vttom-vrak lo, kee`xuu-`kabkoo lo rvmum `yooka; abin`na mooko lo attwrv `duukum `toka.

-Prof: Tomo Riba

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. `Yoo `poolo lo mood-moobv vgrvp be?

Menrwk.....

2. `Yad `axww lo mood-moobv vgbe?

Menrwk.....

3. 1950 `axww `hwgwm `yoo `axww v vmdo?

Menrwk.....

4. Mood-moob vg`rom `yombv `rwdo?

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwk `toka

mwwbv sa agom:- 1950, `Hoo, hov, racek.

1. 1950 `gv mood-moob .....`poolo lo vkto.

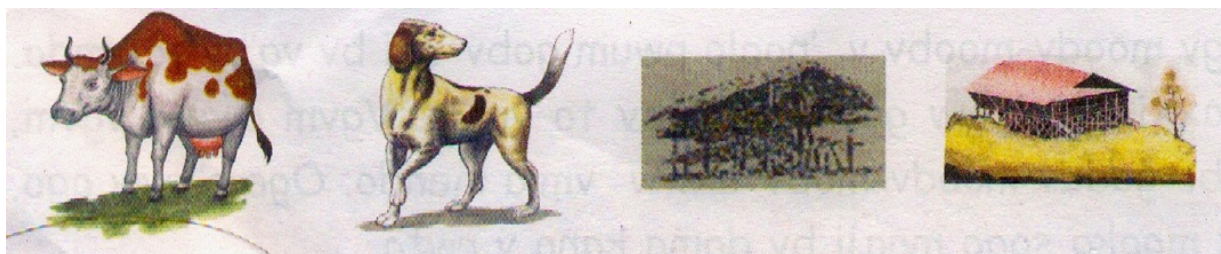
2.a`xww `hwgwm mood-moob `axww v vmdo.

3. Hibuk.....v maaj `bv `inla `rwto.

4. Xii `okkv hob.....`hila `rwto.

5. Mood-moob v yov be?

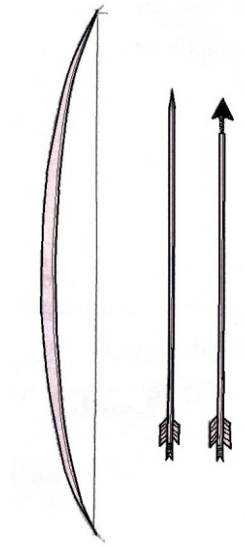
III. `amin `vm el`lwk `toka



a)..... b)..... c)..... d).....

21. ir-`upuk

Ir `laato, u`puk `laato, gebbuu `laato
Omo `laato, `pugjwr `laato, ta`rvk `laato
Ta`gww eeto, rwen ento, u`puk `dento
Ir gar`jinto, poro `lwkto, `hwwgaa `apto
Gebbuu gvto, ta`rvk pil`lwkto, dum`lup gvto
Moyaa bvvto, moopum bvvto, nwwbuu bvvto
O`rok gvto, `rockcik gvto, na`raa gvto, taj-na`raa gvto
`Diiko `ne ximin min`laa`ju, `bogdo `ne turbuu-daalv `laju.



-Charuk Pagmen

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. U`puk `gvnv `naanam `yoo vmdo ?

Menrwk.....

2. `Tagww `vm `yoo `monv do?

Menrwk.....

3. ir-`upuk `vm `yoo `lvгаа `bv gv`laaju ?

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwk `toka

mwwbvv sa agom:- gar`jinto, mopum, `pugjwr, ximin, nvvbuu, `bogdo

1. Omo `laato,.....`laato, ta`rvk `laato.

2. Ir.....to, u`puk `dento, `hwwгаа `apto.

3. Moyaa bvvto,.....bvvto,.....bvvto.

4. `Diiko`ne.....min `laaju,.....`ne turbuu-daalv `laju

III. `amin `vm el`lwk `toka

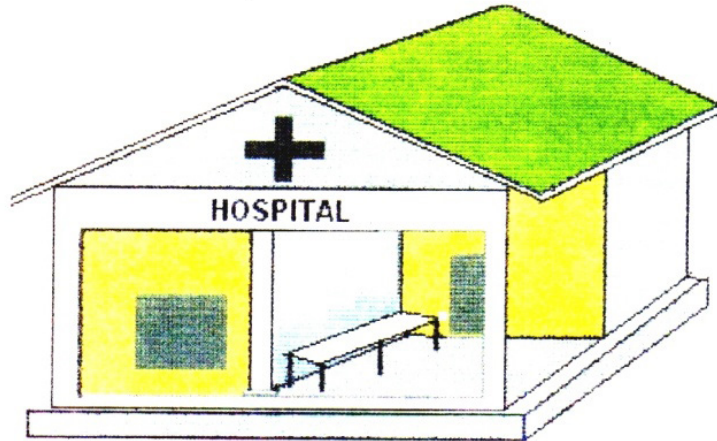


a).....



b).....

22. HOSPITAL



HOSPITAL v `aci-ayak, `cinam-ramnam `vm `mopo `kogo. HOSPITAL lo DOCTOR, NURSE `okkv COMPOUNDER (HEALTH ASSISTANT) v kaado. HOSPITAL lo `kusrii/`nvvn-`poonv `vm `cin `paado. DOCTOR v `cinv-ramnv `gaddvm mop do.

NURSE v `cin-ramnv `gaddvm `rwgur do `okkv INJECTION piido. COMPOUNDER v `kusrii/`nvvn-`poonvm jido. DOCTOR v `cinv-ramnv `gaddvm kaakaa `gvrla, `pomo `deena ``kusrii/`nvvn-`poonvm ejji do. HOSPITAL `lok `kusrii/`nvvn-`poonvm `paamaa namgo kaa`rvm DOCTOR `gv ennam`vm bvv`leela `kusrii-`pukko namv (PHARMACY) `lokv rvdo `okkv DOCTOR menji koolok dodo. kaina `cinam `vm `kusrii `doko `lok `dopo maanam go kaa`rvm, ar`laa `cin `rwdo.

`kaju `qunu DOCTOR `gv agom `vm `talaa`ju. `kusrii `vm al`lww`bv do`laaju. HOSPITAL `vm `dvrk `bv a`laaju. `qunuk aw`vm `dvrk `bv a`laaju.

-Noto Ado

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. HOSPITAL lo yvv-yvv `duudo?

Menrwk.....

2. `Cinam-ramnam `vm yvv kaado?

Menrwk.....

3. HOSPITAL lo `yoogo `paado?

Menrwk.....

4. `Kusrii `vm `yvk ejji `kolok dodo?

Menrwk.....

5. `Kusrii `dopo maanam `vm `yoo `rwdo?

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwkw `toka

mwwbv sa agom:- `kusrii, ar`laa, INJECTION, `cinam-ramnam, `dvrwk `bv

1. DOCTOR vkaado.

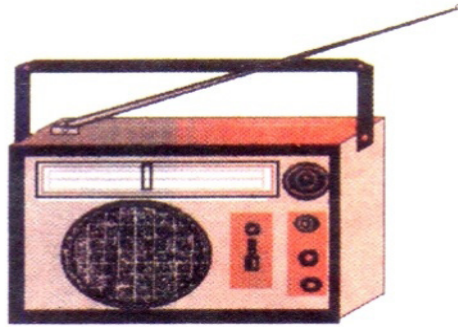
2. NURSE v`vm piido.

3. COMPOUNDER v`vm jido.

4. `Kusrii `dopo maanam `vm.....`cin `rwdo.

5. HOSPITAL `vm.....a`laaju.

23. RADIO



RADIO `higw na`ruu `lokv alyaa`ruu `na ye`raa go. `qunu RADIO `lokv tanii mooko `hokv `pui, agom-ai, rvkor-`duukor `okkv ya`cuu-talvv rwnam `vm, aw `gv namlo `duudla ta`laado. `mootum `okkv rwkv lo rvdo `lacin tanii mooko `hokv `pui `vm ta`laaduu. RADIO lo nv`gww `na, `poonuu-xiitom `okkv `taken-taken `ruunv `gogywr `vm `lacin ta`laaduu. RADIO`lok `qunu mooko `kvbv `lokv xii `gadgv rynam-`duunam, donam-twwnam `okkv rvpee-`duupee `vm `cin cen`laado. RADIO lo `rwduunam `okkv rw`lvvha agom `vm `cin men`tom do. doo`rvv-xidoo `baab `vm `cin RADIO `lok ta`paadu. RADIO `hwgw kai`ruunv ye`raa goru. RADIO `vm ximaa `cin `okkv xit`tvv `cin bvv`laadu. RADIO v `pwtvna, `okkv `pwyaana kaado.

ITANAGAR, PASIGHAT, GUWAHATI, DELHI `gv RADIO STATION lo agom vm `menlwk do. RADIO STATION `lokv agom `menlwk nammv talvv `tolbv `caadna. `vmbv `rwla talvv coppwk `hokv `rvnv `ruuv RADIO `vm pvrkok boolo STATION `lokv `menlwknam agom `vm `tapaado.

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. RADIO `lokv `qunu `yoo-yoogo ta`laado ?

Menrwk.....

2. RADIO `vm `yoolo bvv`laa `cin ta`laado ?

Menrwk.....

3. RADIO v `yadgo kaado ?

Menrwk.....

4. RADIO `lok agom `vm `yoolo men`lwkdoo?

Menrwk.....

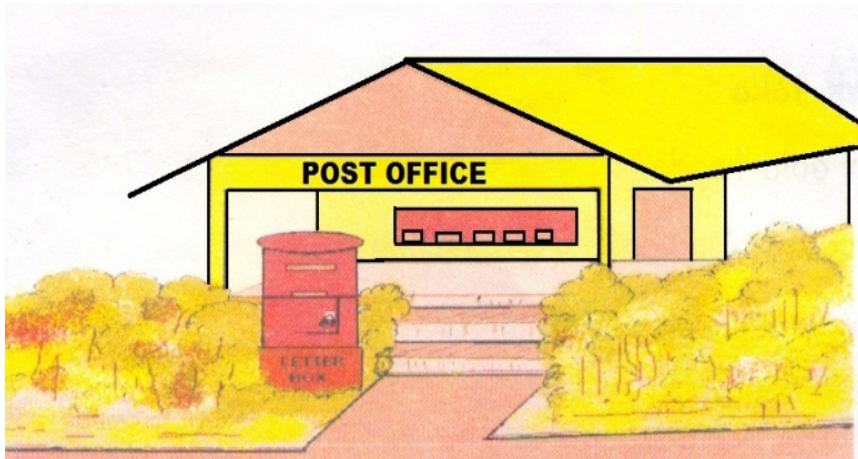
II. Ep`pen `ko lo el`lwkw `toka

mwwbvv sa agom:- `mootum, alyaa`ruu, ITANAGAR, GUWAHATI.

1.lo rvdo `lacin RADIO `vm ta`laadu.
2. RADIO `hwgw na`ruu `lokv ..... `na yv`raa go.
3.PASIGHAT,.....DELHI lo RADIO lo agom `menlwkw do.

mwwbvv sa agom:- `qun`nvm, `bvvko, mooko, `si, dooxi-`poolo, mooko, go, `qun`nvm `bvvko, mooko, `si, kaa`ken, `ruuna, mooko, go, ARUNACHAL, mooko, `si, kaa`ken, `ruuna mooko, go.

24. POST OFFICE



Yanuu: `Av `na POST OFFICE v. POST OFFICE `alo oyeju.

**`Yapvv:** `Oo `it `bvyem ?

Yanuu: `Qo, `qok as `bv SITI go ji`lwk ye. `qok asi ITANAGAR `bv `duuda.

Yapvv: POST OFFICE `loye SITI `vm `lwgdko ?

Yanuu: `Um, POST OFFICE lo SITI `vm `lwgdu. POST OFFICE `lok agvr `inna xii v SITI `vm jijda. SITI `vm lwg`gvv `naako (ENVELOPE) lo `lwgsu du. ENVELOPE lo SITI jinaam xii `gv `amin, `duuko-`yeko `okkv mooko `amin `vm el`lwk da. `jingv `amin `vm sin `kookww lo el`lwk da. `vbw ey`yom SITI v qeemaado, `okkv al`lww `bv `pwwdo.

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. SITI `vm `oola `lwgda?

Menrwk.....

2. SITI `lwggvv `vm `oo vmda ?

Menrwk.....

3. SITI `lwggvv lo `oo go edda?

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwk `toka

mwwbvv sa agom:- `lwgso, ji`lwk, SITI

1. `Qok as `ne SITI..... re.
2. POST OFFICE `lok agvr `rwnna `vm jijda.
3. SITI `vm ENVELOPE lo.....du.

mwwbvv sa agom:- `Aaqu, `Iici, `Kaadu, `Kakww, `Kambuu, `Kamdak, Komboo, `Koraa, `Koyu, `Kuugww, `Gensww, Qomdwr, Jimée, `Tabaa, Tabaa-Sooraa, Tabww`riipoo, `Tadin, Taataamoorww, `Tvlam, Coodoo-Dookee, Raagww-Dokee, Dooji, Darkaa, `Daarww, `Disww, Dwpv, `Dumpoo`rwwjoo, `Durpai, `Pobdww, Pwrww, Baam, Baasar, `Bagra, `Baarww-`Rwwjo, `Beenv, Ya`cuugww, Yomcaa, `Rotv, Rwnaa, Luutak, `Sagoo, Seren.

25. BIHU



BIHU v ASSAM xii `gadgv `wrgaa yaa`ruuna gww`dwv. BIHU `vm ASSAMESE `gaddv Lukww `poolo lo `irvpdo. `higwm gww`dw `him looyww-looqo `gobv loodum do. `higwm gww`dw higim `amo-tamii do`paa `doobv `okkv `hinam-ramnam kaamaa `doobv `vmla `idna.

BIHU lo xi`jwr-yaamee, xijww-xikam `okkv `omoe v `sin `wrgaa `ruubv `yelwk do. Lalwk `alii `pillwk hil`leela, BIHU `homen `la, BIHU `gogywr `gogla, `wrgaa `vm kaatvm hido. dumtum `pvvla, tapuu `milla, na`ruu v `lvken `gobv BIHU `hoomen `la poggoo do. donam-twwnam `vm `lvken `gobv na`ruu v dobam hido. BIHU `wtww `vm nam doobam `vm jigoo hido. xii `aana `ruu `vm `sin jido.

BIHU hoonam `hig `kaaken yaa`ruu `nago `okkv `gogywr gognam `sin `wrgaa yaa`ruu `nago.

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. BIHU `vm `yoo `poolo lo `irvpdo?

Menrwk.....

2. BIHU v `yvv `buluk` gwwdw v ?

Menrwk.....

3. BIHU gwwdw `vm `yoo `lvгаа `ido ?

Menrwk.....

4. Nam doobam `vm `yoogo jigoo hido ?

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwkw `toka

mwwbvv sa agom:-xii, loodum, yaamee, BIHU

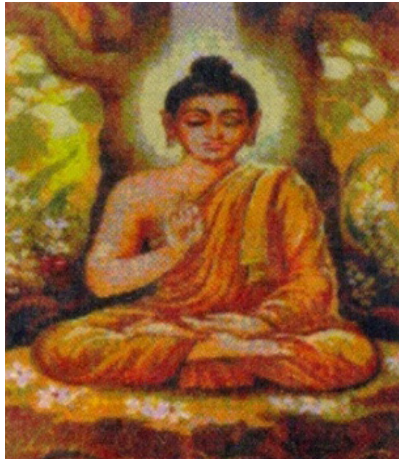
1. BIHU v ASSAMESE`gadgv `wrgaa yaa`ruuna `gwwdw v.

2. BIHU `gwwd`vm looyww – looqo `gobv do.

3. BIHU lo `xijwr.....xijww-xikam `okkv `omee v `sin `wrgaa `ruubv `yelwk do.

4. Lalwk `alii pil`lwkw hil`leela ..... `hoomen do.

26. BUDDHA



BUDDHA, tanii mooko `sokv, dooxi-`poolo `bv `vmla `kumnam aken `gonna. BUDDHA `ne `kumnv `gaddvm BUDDHIST vmdo. BUDDHA `ne KAPILAVASTU vmnam mooko lo bvvto. BUDDHA `gv bvvdv aloo `vm BUDDHA PURNIMA `vmdo. Lucwr `poolo `gv `poolo ywrbww `dak ayum lo BUDDHA `ne bvvto. `vmbv `ila, Lukww `poolo `gv `poolo ywrbww `vm BUDDHA PURNIMA vmdo. BUDDHA `ne GAUTAM BUDDHA `vmla `sin `mendo. `mwwk `omee `lokv amin `jaa v SIDDHARTA. `mwwk ab `gv `amin v SUDDHODHAN `okkv `angv `amin v MAHAMAYA v. BUDDHA `gv abo maaj `bv `attv `na ROJA goe yu.

Xii tanii `yoo `lvгаа `bv `tiqgw-xilen `doona `dw `vmla BUDDHA maaj `bv mvvdwrto. `vgvm `henlww `leela, lvken go `ayo `bv `kahila nam `lokkv `kellen to. tanii mooko `sokv xii `vm `yoombv `yvken-`duuken `moken `doodw `vmla mww`yarto. `kookwwlo ROJA `bv `ido `kula xii `gv `yvken-`duuken `deeko agvr `vk yaakaa go `ito. bvdaa lo `dooyum `doobv `vmla `wsww-hwwn lvto, oo`doo `lok xibo `inna `gadgv `ayyom yublwk `deeko nam`mvm `sin bvdaa lo `moto. xijww-xikam `gadgv `duudee kom `sin `mojito. BUDDHA pvttaa-`kobuu `mokv nam`mvm, pamin-`abmin `okkv `marnam-hinam naruu`vm i`ruu `yooka vmto.

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. BUDDHA `ne `kumnv `gaddvm `yoo vmdo ?

Menrwk.....

2. BUDDHA `ne bvvdv aloo `vm `yoo vmdo ?

Menrwk.....

3. BUDDHA `gv abgv `aminv `yoo v `eedw ?

Menrwk.....

4. BUDDHA `gv `omee `lok `amin v `yoo e ?

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwkw `toka

mwwbvv sa agom:- KAPILAVASTU, SUDDHODHAN, `dooyum, BUDDHIST, SIDDHARTA, dooxi-`poolo.

1. BUDDHA`bv `vmla kumnam aken `gonna.

2. BUDDHA `ne `kumnv `gaddvmvmdo.

3. BUDDHA `gv ab `gv `aminv.....

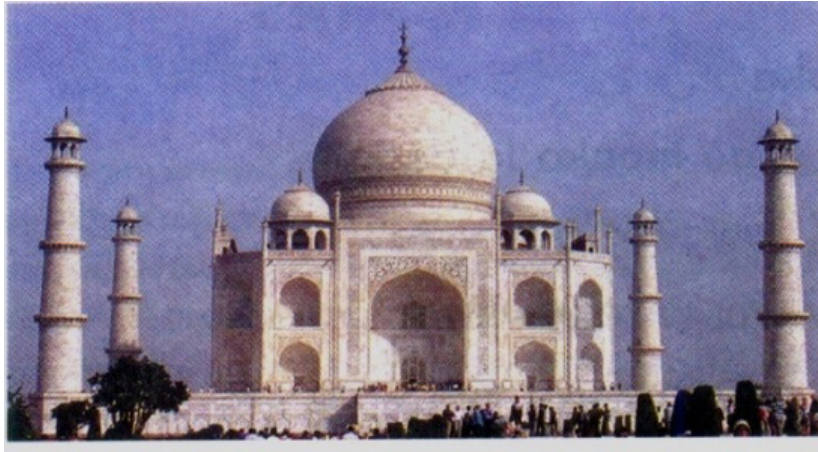
4. BUDDHA `gv `omee `lok `amin v

5. Bvdaa lo `doobv `vmla `wsww-hwwn `lvto.

6. BUDDHA `ne lo bvvto

mwwbvv sa agom:- pvttaa-`kobuu, `ikii-eek, hob-ho, xii-hob, asin-`opoo, kodee-`isi, `adin-`mvvnv, `is-`vmv, `xit-xigam, ximaa-`open, `kvnnoo-twwlww, `asi-apen.

27. TAJ MAHAL



SAHAJAHAN maaj `bv kai `na ROJA goe yu. `mwwk xim `gv `amin v MUMTAJ, tanii mooko `sokv kaa`ken yaa`ruu `nagge yu. SAHAJAHAN `la MUMTAJ maaj`jaa `bv ayaa hito. Aken-aken`vm kaamaa `bv duu`laa himaato.

Peq`koolo MUMTAJ ku SAHAJAHAN `ne hixi toku. MUMTAJ `gv hi`roo `kookw `bv SAHAJAHAN maaj `bv a`lukla rvtku. `ogo SAHAJAHAN `mento, “qo MUMTAJ `gv xibuu `vm, tanii mooko `hok kaa`ken yaa`ruu `nagbv `pwrv. xibuu `vm, MUMTAJ ga`rww `bv kaa`ken `doobv `okkv `mwwm kaabvnam ga`rww `bv `pwrv”.

TAJ MAHAL `ne `monam `lvгаа `bv, oo`doo-oo`doo `kolok `wlww `lwkar kaa`ken ya`ruunam gv`kumto. TAJ MAHAL `vm `pwnam `lvгаа `bv a`xww-`camxi `govv rv`lwktu.

TAJ MAHAL v UTTAR PRADESH `gv AGRA mooklo doodo. TAJ MAHAL v tanii mooko `hokv kaa`ken yaa`ruuna xibuu v. TAJ MAHAL `vm kaatbv cwwgoo-doogoo `lokv xii v aloo loo`dak `bv AGRA `inla kaado.

-Charuk Pagmen

I. Taka nammvm menrwk `toka

1. TAJ MAHAL v `yoo mooklo doodo ?

Menrwk.....

2. TAJ MAHAL yvvkv xibuu v ?

Menrwk.....

3. TAJ MAHAL `vm yvv `dw `pwnna ?

Menrwk.....

4. SAHAJAHAN `gv xim `gv amin v `yoo e?

Menrwk.....

II. Eppen `ko lo el`lwkw `toka

mwwbvv sa agom:- kaa`ken, AGRA, a`xww-`camxi

1. TAJ MAHAL v tanii mooko `hokv .....yaa`ruu nv xibuu v.
2. TAJ MAHAL v UTTAR PRADESH `gvmooko lo doodo.
3. TAJ MAHAL `vm `pwnam `lvga `bv `gobv rv`lwktu.

mwwbvv sa agom:- `kaaken, `kaanek, `kaalww, `kaaxwr, `kaum, `kaayum, `kaakur, `kaaroo, `kavr, `kaamur, `kaapaa, `kaamen, `kaapin, `kacen, kaanwk, kaaduu, `kaaduu, kaabok, kawk, kaakii, kaa`jik-kaamik, kaarwk, kaapek, kaek, kaadum, `kaadum, kaagur, kaabvv, kaagoo, kaabvv, `kaaboo.

28. Jimii ruuye ku

Tanii qunu aloo gone jimii ruuyeku,
Tanii qunu aloo gone jvmaa ruuyeku
Gwwsa du mwswi koomo, swwsa du, mwswi koomo,
Xitv du mwswi yooka xigam du mwswi yooka,
Ayum gone naru v jimii ruuyeku ,
Aro gone naru v jvmaa ruuyeku... !!
 Anvg/aneg aaji v, vmom koolosin
 Abog olo v, vmom koolosin ,
 Tvrww gv bomum v mumpen kambvku,
 Romaa gv bomum v mumpen kambvku,
 Lwwlvv yorii v yorpen ruuyeku
 Lwwtak yoorii v yorpen ruudokku..
Tanii qunu aloo gone jimii ruuyeku,
Tanii qunu aloo gone jvmaa ruuyeku
Swwdum pendo vm penmen kooteelo,
Nuuyww aarii vm toomen teekulo,
Swwbo-bembo tuudii vm tuumen teekulo,
Gumsi dogmin dorv vm rvmen toreela,
Suutv-namtv ruu vm rvkoo teelo,
Sobo yvkpo naru ikoo bamtee lo,
 Aloo gone jimii ruuyeku
 Aloo gone jvmaa ruuyeku....
 Lvmww konoo v duo lvvlv,
 Lagloo koxak v xagoo/nyagoo lvvlv ku,
 Xisww yogduu la pauu pokumo,
 Xipak yogar la padee pokumo,
Yumdvv sii v riisi gomum ku,
Roodvv ximar v kabsi qoxum/gonyum ku...
Tanii qunu aloo gone jimii ruuyeku,
Tanii qunu aloo gone jvmaa ruuyeku
Swwrui-swwlok bomum v mumkoo teekulo
Paado-paa bomum v mumkoo teelo,
Xigam-xigaa jaalo bo gwwko teelo,
Nvlui-nvqo looda bo swwkoo teekulo
 Tvrww anv gv gorduu bolo kambv ku
 Tanii qunuk yenam si,
 Xwksi-riixi ne umii tupii sinam goku,
 Tanap kootv ne mambu lvvpo sinam goxumku...
 Tanii qunu aloo gone jimii ruuye ku
 Tanii qunu aloo gone jvmaa ruuyeku

-Gami Bogo

29. SWACHH BHARAT MISSION GRAMEEN (SBM-G)

Swachh Bharat Mission Grameen (SBM-G), Ph-I sum Narendra Modi government v 15th August 2014 lok iro pgvto. India gv qi gaddv gumrv(toilet) moma bv mooko lo eejv- eeyvv namvm motum gella tani rego duugo vm asi-ayak, ramv-tamee kama dobv vla-ruulen-parlen geto. Xipak mooko lo ome-xim gaddv gumrv kaama nam lvgabv yassi-tae innam v endwr-enso vm enla reto. Qowk moko losin nam gumrv/yegum lo lekk oogo eelwk to eyek dokee bv. 2019 lobv aw-aw gv nam rwwlo gumrv (toilet) vm moqam situ ku. “2012 lo Baseline Survey” lo qowk Arunachal Pradesh so 1, 83,032 units go dooluu-doolu8u lo gumrv mosi vm malen toku. Sum December 2017 lo moqam toku. “Dysfunctional toilets” vm17, 574 units @Rs 20,000/unit vm moqam ka. “Insanitary toilets vm14,113 unit units go motenka @ Rs 10.000/unit “ 2012 Baseline survey” lo lwkpen namvm 14,305 units go moqam ka. Community Sanitary Complex (CSC) vm go motu. Okkv neesin mobv re. Arunachal Government v gumrv monam sum kadwkjaa be kaagu rigur du. Aliibv nam-nassu molen nvm sin government v gumrv vm mobv simo du iija sin. Government of India gv “incentive cost per toilet” vm Rs 12,000/- bv xum jinam v qoigv Arunachal Government v Rs 8000/- go jitom taanam v Rs 20,000 bvidu. Qowk doolu qi gaddv awgv murkoo lwkta la gumrv vm kaaken okkv addw dobv moqam situ ku. Iija qowk qi gaddv aw-aw gv dooluu lo “social-service” ila, dooluu ara (compound/Premises) vm kaaken jadoo bv aduu – ku. Dooluu ara lo atv-paayv naajv kuma, isi bikkum moku ma, nam aree lokkv eelo kuma, nam aree lo vvv ksoku ma. Akkvnv dooluu qi v xipak pookaa vm sin aw gv dooluu lo twwmo kuma. Akkvnv dooluu lo “dooluu rule” vm break nv qi vm ajvv lala dormo du. Doolu lo Gam okkv “Panchayat Members” gaddv aljabv agvr vm igv xaadu. Iija dooluu rego-duugo v reken duku. Sinam-ramnam v mee go “anni” kunam v ain-murkoo esin mee go aw gv alak lo doolwk duku. North east region so Tawang district vm *Cleanest District* vla Government of India v aman go 2nd October 2018l o jito. *Swachh Sundar Sauchalaya (SSS) competition* lo Tali circle lok Pipsorang Gram Panchayat (GP) vm Prime Minister ge alak lok aman go 12th February 2019 lo Kurukshetra, Haryana lo paato. Isi twwnam vm almanv tapum tala okkv chemicals (water quality test) dooma dww vla gaknam (check) nam lvgabv mobile laboratories vkv axi(2 nos.) go PHE & Water Supply lo doodu. Mookoo-mookoo lo ingo nvgv test vm laalaadu. West Siang District lo Kaabuu, Kugww Pomtv, Jwrdin, Beenvv okkv Tapiyor Yomcha dooluu gadw sum dooluu qi gaddv kakenja (clean) dobv lvvtu. Lyparaada district lo Gumin Rego Kilaju (GRK) vnam society v dooluu rego duugo vm kaaken-tayan dobv agvr vm kadwk jabv igv du.

SBM(G),Ph-II vm 2019 lokkv Narendra Modi Government v xirop taatu ku. Sok *program* so “Solid Liquid Waste Management” vnam sum kadwk bv dooluu naruu lo ido bv parlentu. Nam-namllok “kitchen” okkv “bathroom” lok isi (Grey Water) vmb ijv maado bv “soak pit/leach pit” vnam (lok mogv rela isi vm kodee ara lok xom lok moto ka vdu. “Grey Water” vnam sum Kosv-kolv okke sibuu lo bidda-birra lwkmo yooka vdu. *Plastic items* gaddvm sin sibuu lo naalwk yooka vdu. *Plastic items* v yaagor maadu. 1000 years losin yaala maadu. Sibuu okkv *Sagor (Oceans)* lo “marine system” vm almabv imo kunam v qoi okkv asi-amen rego v alkuma. Sagor lok qi okkv alo (salt) vm qoi v dodu. *Cancer* vm sin dopa sixa du.

SBM(G) lok aba sum qunu dinsi jaabv ilajuka qowk rego-duugo v *bemar-hajar* kaama bv reken bv redo bv. Swwsa-gwwsa nv xijwr-yaamv v dooluu lok qi gaddvm kadwk bv niitom-dooyww vm mentom-kaatom kambv laju. Dooluu vm kaaken bv alaja.

-Er. Sentum Yomcha